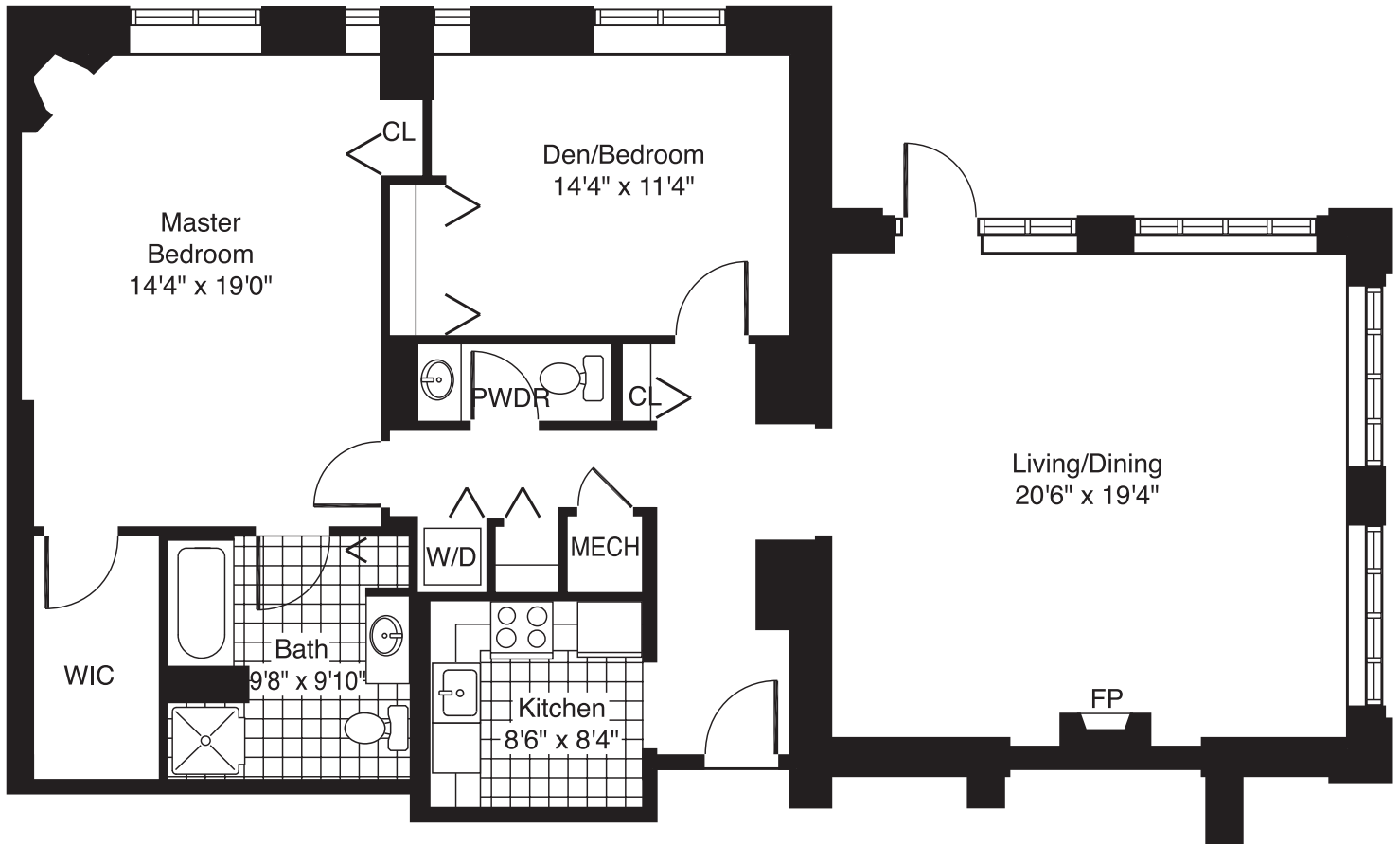


Hampton



2 Bedrooms, 1.5 Baths
1,528 Square Feet